

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ ПРИМОРСКОГО КРАЯ
краевое государственное автономное профессиональное
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МАТЕРИАЛЫ ДЛЯ ДИСТАНЦИОННОГО ОБУЧЕНИЯ
по английскому языку
группа 5.1, профессия 23.01.09. *Машинист локомотива*

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Не оставляйте выполнение заданий на последнюю неделю, придется делать слишком много!!!!

Занятия №1-2

Тема: Развитие Австралийского Союза и Новая Зеландия.

Задания:

- 1. Прочитать и перевести текст.**
- 2. Просмотреть видео и выполнить задание.**
- 3. Ответить кратко на вопросы.**

Exercise 1. Read and translate the text.

The Commonwealth of Australia is a federal state within the Commonwealth of Nations. Its territories are the continent of Australia, the island of Tasmania and a number of smaller islands. It has an area of about eight million square kilometers. Australia has several different climatic regions, from warm to subtropical and tropical. There are five big cities in Australia: Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. Each city is the capital of the state in which it is situated. Most of the factories are concentrated in or around the big cities. They produce goods for the motor-car, machine-building, clothing and food industries. Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Brisbane and Perth are the country's main ports. Agriculture is the main occupation in Australia. Wheat and sugar are the main agricultural crops, fruit-growing is also highly developed. Australia is famous for its sheep. Today there are about fifteen million people in Australia, most of them are of British origin. There are now only 40,000 full aborigines in the country.

New Zealand is an island country. It has got total area of 269,000 square kilometers. It is situated to the south-east of Australia in the Pacific Ocean. It is made up of three islands: the North and South Islands and Steward Island, a small land mass just to the south of the South Island. Nearly 3.5 million people live in the country. Most of its people live in North Island. Auckland, Christchurch and Wellington are the biggest cities. Wellington is the capital. New Zealand is famous for its fishing, snow sports, mountaineering, sailing and hiking. The climate is pleasant at all seasons, without much difference between winter and summer. Forests of exotic pines near the centre of New Zealand's North Island, cover an area of more than 160000 hectares. This is the largest single continuous area of planted forest in the world. New Zealand has more than four hundred thousand hectares of planted forests. The most important wood is pine.

Exercise 2. Watch the videos and write down every state, its capital and the most famous subject of this state.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Utb4gruKIIM> - **The Commonwealth of Australia.**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hJm7kLzEmdE> – Факты об Австралии.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JbP_vT-CkvI - **New Zealand**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FtZaaKFi7RM> – Факты о Новой Зеландии.

Exercise 3. Answer the questions:

- 1) Where is the UK (The USA, Canada, New Zealand, Australia) situated?
- 2) What is the total area of the country?
- 3) What's the capital of the country?
- 4) How many people live in the country?

Занятия № 3-6

Тема: Страны АТР. Интересные факты о странах АТР.

Задания:

1. Выписать лексику в тетрадь и перевести на русский язык.
2. Прочитать и перевести текст.
3. Просмотреть видео файлы об азиатских странах.
4. Подготовить реферат/презентацию об одной из изученных стран.

Основные понятия и лексика по теме:

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. written history, | 7. the national garments, |
| 2. average range of temperatures, | 8. legendary food, |
| 3. volcanoes, | 9. tea ceremony, |
| 4. industrial development, | 10. Fujiyama, |
| 5. computer technology, | 11. the Great Wall, |
| 6. monarchy, | 12. national sport. |

Exercise 2. Read and translate the text.

China is the one of the largest countries in the world. The total area of the country is over 9.5 million square kilometers. As to population China is the first country in the world. It has a recorded history of nearly four thousand years. It was a monarchy till 1949 when Mao Tse Tung became a head of the state. Since that year China has been a Socialist Republic. In 1956 China started the Cultural Revolution, and it finished in 1976 when Mao died.

Korea. Only about 15% of Korea is not considered mountainous. The southern and western coastal regions, where most of the country's farmland and population are located, are comprised of rolling plains, low hills, and wide river basins. Five major rivers and a relatively large number of minor streams drain the Korean Peninsula, most of which flow westward to the Yellow Sea and south to the Korea Strait after draining the gentler western and southern slopes of the peninsula. Korea's mightiest river is the Yalu River (Amnok-gang).

Japan consists of several thousands of islands, of which Honshu, [Hokkaido](#), [Kyushu](#) and [Shikoku](#) are the four largest. Japan's closest neighbors are Korea, Russia and China. The Sea of Japan separates the Asian continent from the Japanese archipelago. Japan's area is comparable to that of Germany or California. Japan's northernmost islands are located on a similar geographical latitude as Milan or Portland, while her southernmost islands are on a similar latitude as the Bahamas. The population of Japan is about 125,000,000, including approximately two million foreign residents.

Interesting facts. Chinese food is legendary that's why you can find it in most cities of the world, and people like it very much. If you want to visit China you'll have to get a visa. There are in fact many cities that you can visit with just the ordinary visa, and others that you need to get a visa from the local police station to go to. Now there is a very good train service and also an internal air service, but it'll be better to travel by trains to see so much more of the country.

In Korea number "4" is extremely unlucky. For this reason, if you're giving someone a gift, be sure it is not in a multiple of 4. Also, most buildings in Korea do not have a 4th floor. Koreans avoid using red ink. Writing someone's name in red ink basically means they're going to die, or that they're already dead. You should also avoid writing a note or letter in red ink, as it does not send a friendly message to the recipient of said note.

Japan's literacy rate is almost 100%. Zen Buddhism is the most common form of Buddhism in Japan. There are four different writing systems in Japan: romaji, katakana,

hiragana, and kanji. Japan imports about 85% of Jamaica's total coffee production. There is almost no immigration in Japan. The population is 98% ethnic Japanese.

Exercise 3. Watch the videos about Asian countries.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cekU_MvrkEs - Asia: Political Divisions, Location and Physical Features

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rmmP-J0BmCw> - Do Americans Know Asian Geography?

Exercise 4. Make a report or presentation about one of the Asian countries. You must tell about geography, political system, interesting places and etc.